

PowerOPTI

Coal Power Plant Thermal Performance Monitoring & Optimization System (M&O)

Power plant continuously generates a huge amount of process data. The important objective is their validation, correct interpretation and utilization for control, diagnostics and optimization purposes.

OBJECTIVE

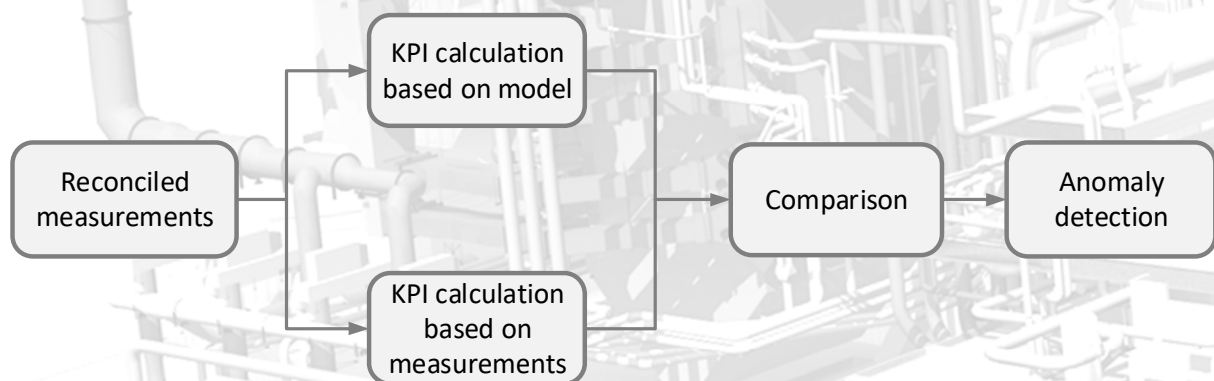
Enhancement of power output, performance supervision and equipment health diagnostics.

FUNCTIONS

- **Early warning of hidden faults and performance degradation**, long trend evaluation of critical equipment performance – boiler, turbine, condenser, heat exchanger, cooling tower
- **Unit power output uprate** by cooling water flow rate optimization
- **Lost megawatt hunting**

KEY COMPONENTS

- (1) On-line robust measured data validation and reconciliation by mathematical model based on mass and energy balances:
 - Detection, identification and elimination of gross errors in measurements
 - Accuracy of measurement improvement
 - Reliable calculation of unmeasured variables and **KPI (key performance parameter of equipment / process)**; boiler efficiency, turbine efficiency, cooling water flow rate, etc.
- (2) **On-line equipment health diagnostics and thermal cycle optimization by high accurate empirical models** (digital twins). Comparison between actual and expected states in given operating conditions:
 - Boiler, turbine
 - Condenser, heat exchanger
 - Cooling tower, cooling circuit



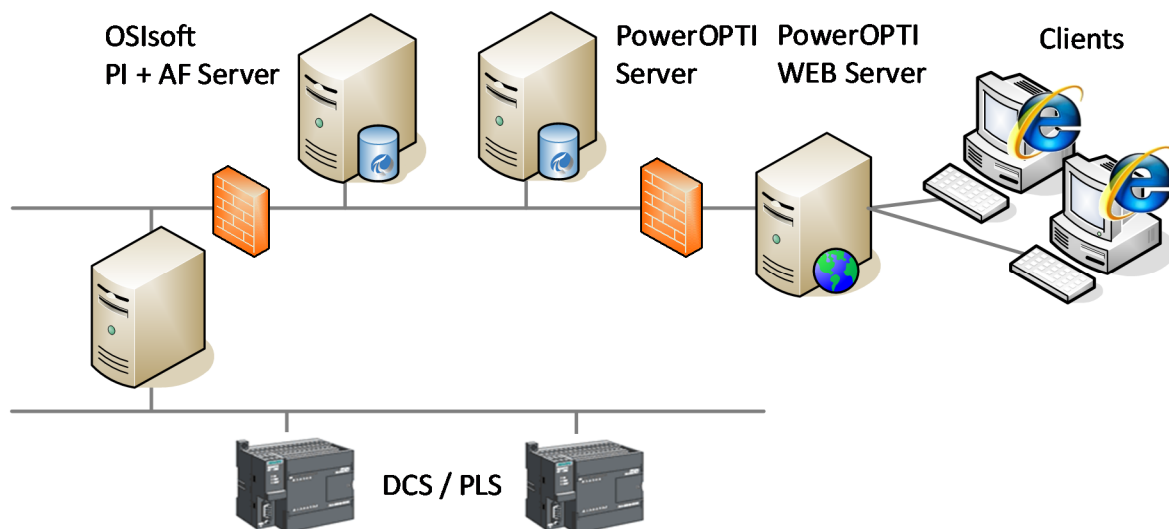
Empirical model accuracy vs. output power loss; fault detection ability = power loss prevention

Equipment	Fault detection starting	Reliable fault detection	Output power loss
Boiler	↑ 2,0 MWt	↑ 4,0 MWt	= loss detection
Turbine	↑ 1,0 MWe	↑ 2,0 MWe	= loss detection
Condenser	↑ 0,1 kPa	↑ 0,2 kPa	↑ 0,5 kPa → 5 MW loss / 1000 MW turbine
Cooling tower	↑ 0,2 °C	↑ 0,4 °C	↑ 1,0 °C → 3 MW loss / 1000 MW turbine

BENEFITS

(1) Better accuracy, better confidence in data
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detection, identification and elimination of measurement errors Measurement accuracy improvements; reconciled values satisfy mass and energy balances
(2) Deep view inside the processes and equipment health
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unmeasured quantities and KPI calculation Unusual states detection and to this time unused information exploitation
(3) Equipment supervision & diagnostics
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On-line equipment health evaluation, early fault detection Process performance supervision, lost MW hunting, predictive maintenance support
(4) Process optimization & prediction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 to 2 MW power output uprate for 1000 MW unit Accurate power output planning

M&O structure example using OSIsoft components



DEPLOYMENT ACTIVITIES

- Data validation and reconciliation; gross errors detection, identification and elimination
- Diagnostics model building; equipment fault detection, evaluation of degradation trends
- Trail operation; loss MW hunting
- Cold end turbine optimization; power output uprate

BUSINESS CASE EXAMPLE: POWER PLANT (2 000 MWe) 2015 – 2017

Cooling water flow rate optimization; turbine power output – CW pump power input	2,0 MW power uprate 350 000 EUR/1 year income increasing
Early condenser fault detection	1,5 MW output power decreasing elimination 120 000 EUR/3 month loss elimination
Fouling evaluation of cooling tower fills	3,5 MW output power decreasing elimination 550 000 EUR /1 year loss elimination

Contacts

Vladislav Koutník, R&D Director, P +420 602 546 823, E vkoutnik@ic-energo.eu

Jiří Pliska, Expert Consultant, P +420 602 723 934, E jpliska@ic-energo.eu

